

Renal tumors in children in Brazil: data from Hospital-based Cancer Registry and Brazilian Wilms Tumor Study group



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INTRODUCTION

Renal tumors accounts for 6% of all childhood tumors and 90% are nephroblastoma (Wilms tumor)^{1,2}. Cooperative groups has been responsable for significant improvements in outcome of children with cancer^{3,4}. The Brazilian Wilms tumor Study group (GCBTTW) was formed in 1978 and since 2001 has participated at the International Society of Pediatric Oncology (SIOP) Renal tumor study group^{5,6}. The participation on clinical trials improves not only individual treatment but also the infrastructure of the institution⁷.

AIM

To analyse clinical features of children with renal tumors in Brazil and its acess to cooperative groups through Hospital-Based Cancer Registry (HBCR) and patients registered at the GCBTTW.

METHODOLOGY

Descriptive study of children (0-14 years old) with renal tumors (C64.9), register at the GCBTTW and HBCR during the period from 2001 e 2009. One thousand four hundred and fifty nine cases (103 hospitais) from 22 states and Federal District were obtained from the HBCR (https://irhc.inca.gov.br/RHCNet/) and four hundred ninety eight cases register at the GCBTTW from 40 hospitais localized from 14 states (Figure 1). Statistical analyse will be done using SPSS 20 software.

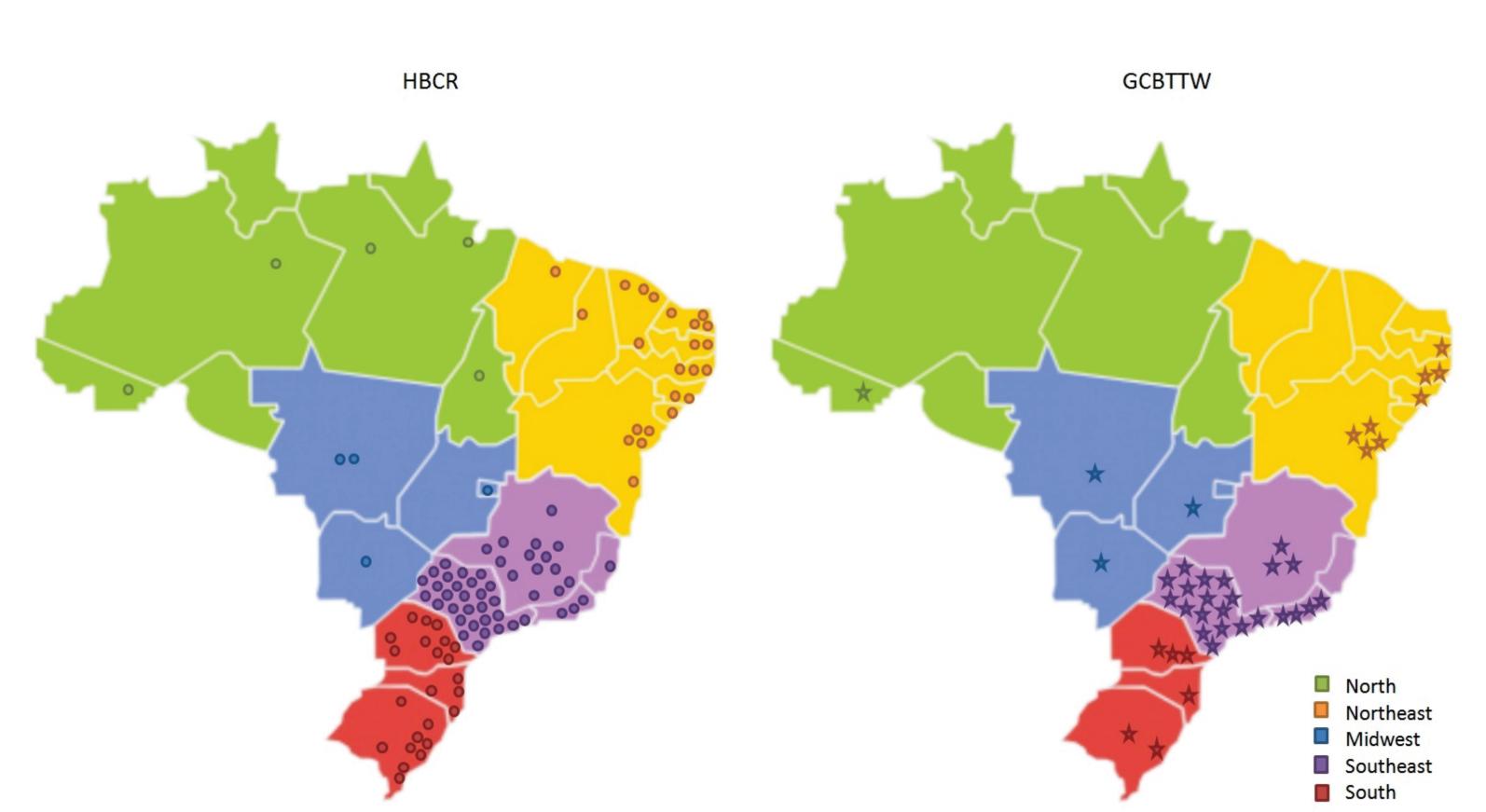


Figure 1 – Local place of hospital of both data base (HBCR-GCBTTW).

PRELIMINARY RESULTS

Among 103 HBCR, 24.2% had register cases at GCBTTW. HBCR was not available in 15 institutions that participate at GCBTTW. Clinical features were similar between both groups (Table 1).

Table 1 – Clinical features of children with renal tumors in Brazil (2001-2009).

	HBCR		GCBTTW	
	n	%	n	%
Gender				
Male	703	48.2	244	49.0
Female	756	51.8	253	50.8
No information	-	-	1	0.2
Age group				
0-4	1065	73.0	362	72.7
5-9	313	21.5	103	20.7
10-14	81	5.5	20	4.0
No information	-	-	13	2.6
Previous treatme	ent			
No	1340	91.9	490	98.4
Yes	101	6.9	8	1.6
No information	18	1.2	-	-
International Cla	ssification	n of Childho	od Cancer	•
Vla	1357	93.00	494	99.2
VIb	76	5.2	1	0.2
VIc	26	1.8	2	0.4
No information	-	-	1	0.2
Stage				
I	-	-	142	28.5
11	-	-	111	22.3
III	-	-	104	20.9
IV	-	-	62	12.4
V	-	-	15	3.0
No information			64	12.8
Metastases				
No	-	_	435	87.3
Yes			63	12.7
TOTAL	1459		498	

HBCR – Hospital-Based Cancer Registry.

GCBTTW – Brazilian Wilms tumor Study group.

NEXT STEPS

To analyze the overall registration rates in the GCBTTW among patients from the different Brazilian regions according to age, gender, and stage.

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Projeto Gráfico: Setor de Edição e Informação Técnico-Científica / INCA









[○] HBCR – Hospital-Based Cancer Registry.

[🜣] GCBTTW – Grupo Cooperativo Brasileiro para Tratamento de Tumor de Wilms.